

平28年度 委託研究開発成果報告書

I. 基本情報

事業名：(日本語)革新的がん医療実用化研究事業
(英語) Practical Research for Innovative Cancer Control

研究開発課題名：(日本語)これまで治療法がなかった食道癌術後の難治性吻合部狭窄に対する新しい治療法の開発
(英語) Innovative research on development of new treatment for refractory esophageal anastomotic stricture

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実施期間：平成28年4月1日～平成29年3月31日

分担研究 (日本語)これまで治療法がなかった食道癌術後の難治性吻合部狭窄に対する新しい治療法の開発(研究総括)
開発課題名：(英語) Innovative research on development of new treatment for refractory esophageal anastomotic stricture (Primary investigator)

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II. 成果の概要（総括研究報告）

和文

本研究開発では、これまで有効な治療がなかった食道癌術後吻合部の難治性狭窄に対するステロイド併用 RIC の安全性と有効性をステロイド併用内視鏡的バルーン拡張術（Endoscopic Balloon Dilatation : EBD）とのランダム化第 II/III 相試験を Japan Clinical Oncology Group (JCOG) の消化器内視鏡グループ 32 施設で実施した。

【Primary endpoint】

第 II 相部分（安全性評価）： 術中出血、Grade 3 以上の食道穿孔、食道出血、気胸、縦隔感染、肺感染、予期されない有害事象発生割合

第 III 相部分（有効性評価）： 無再狭窄生存期間、24 週時点までの再拡張術の実施回数

英文

A randomized phase II/III trial commenced in May 2014. Endoscopic balloon dilation (EBD) with steroid injection is the current standard treatment for patients with refractory anastomotic stricture after esophagectomy. The purpose of this study is to confirm the superiority of radial incision and cutting (RIC) with steroid injection in terms of both re-stricture-free survival and number of dilations within 24 weeks compared with EBD with steroid injection for these patients. A total of 130 patients will be accrued from 30 Japanese institutions over 3 years. The primary endpoint in the phase II part is proportion of Grade 3/4 intraoperative hemorrhages, postoperative esophageal perforations, esophageal hemorrhages, pneumothorax, lung or mediastinum infections, or other unexpected adverse events. Co-primary endpoints in the phase III part are re-stricture-free survival and number of dilations within 24 weeks after treatment. Secondary endpoints are proportion of patients with anastomotic diameter > 10 mm at 8 weeks after treatment, proportion of adverse events, proportion of patients experiencing improvement of dysphagia score at 2, 4, 8, and 24 weeks after treatment and proportion of patients with

dysphagia score ≤ 1 at 24 weeks after treatment. This trial has been registered in the UMIN Clinical Trials Registry as UMIN000014017

III. 成果の外部への発表

(1) 学会誌・雑誌等における論文一覧 (国内誌 1 件、国際誌 23 件)

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(3) 「国民との科学・技術対話社会」に対する取り組み

なし

(4) 特許出願

なし