

平成 28 年度 委託研究開発成果報告書

I. 基本情報

事業名 : (日本語) 医療分野国際科学技術共同研究開発推進事業
戦略的国際科学技術協力推進事業(フィンランド)
(英 語) International Collaborative Research Program
Strategic International Research Cooperative Program (SICP Finland)

研究開発課題名 : (日本語) 全身臓器における組織灌流定量イメージング法の確立とその臨床評価
(英 語) Novel system for multi-organ quantitative tissue perfusion

研究開発担当者 (日本語) 国立研究開発法人国立循環器病研究センター 研究所 画像診断医学部
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実 施 期 間 : 平成 28年 4月 1日 ~ 平成 29年 3月 31日

II. 成果の概要（総括研究報告）

組織灌流は、全身臓器の組織に酸素や種々の基質を輸送し、組織の生存にかかわる重要な因子である。糖尿病や肥満などにおける炎症や全身性の解糖系の変調を伴う種々の病態を理解するためには酸素の輸送すなわち組織灌流を踏まえた病態生理が不可欠であると考えられる。また、灌流は生理活性ペプチドなど輸送すなわち情報伝達の役目も担うため、多くの病態においては疾患の特徴を提示する指標であるとも考えられる。本研究では、化学的に不活性な¹⁵O-標識水とPETを使って、全身各臓器の局所組織血流量の正確な定量画像を計測する普遍的な方法を確立することを目指した。フィンランドチームが、臨床データの蓄積を試みる一方、日本側チームではPET計測の基礎技術の確立を目指した。日本側チームの活動と成果は以下のとおりである。

1. ¹⁵O-標識水を使って全身の各臓器の局所血流量を計測するために必要な、体内動態数理モデルの構築とそれぞれの誤差要因の特定、および精度限界の評価
2. 高感度化された3D PET計測時の精度確保と精度限界の評価、特にメーカー・機種に依存した誤差の理解
3. 健常ミニブタを対象にした、計測法の妥当性を確認する根拠データの収集と解析
4. 健常成人を対象にした健常者データベースの構築
5. フィンランドで得られた臨床症例データを使った妥当性確認

The perfusion represents the critical factor for any tissue function and cell survival. Perfusion supplies oxygen, and several substrates to the tissues, and also contribute to carry regulatory agents. In pathological conditions, changes in tissue perfusion have important role. The situation with overt lack of perfusion leading to ischemia, perfusion has been found to be abnormal in many inflammatory and metabolic disorders. This study was aimed to develop a technique which can provide tissue perfusion in a quantitative manner, non-invasively and applicable to clinical investigations using PET. Following 5 sub theme have been designed, and demonstrated some outcomes from this project.

1. To establish a mathematical kinetic model-based analysis methodology for quantitative assessment of tissue perfusion. In particular, systematic studies have been carried out to identify error factors, and to determine magnitude of possible errors in practical settings.
2. To establish adequate image reconstruction techniques to minimize errors attributed to 3D PET acquisition.
3. Biological adequacy identification by means of systematic experiments on miniature pigs.
4. To develop a normal data base by scanning series of ¹⁵⁰PET scans on young healthy subjects
5. To evaluate adequacy by using PET data obtained in Finland on patient populations.

III. 成果の外部への発表

(1) 学会誌・雑誌等における論文一覧 (国内誌 2 件、国際誌 33 件)

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(2) 学会・シンポジウム等における口頭・ポスター発表

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4. Jarmo Teuhu、Hidehiro Iida. Regional Quantification in Multi-center Neurological PET/MR - an Intra-vendor Comparison Study、PSMR2016、ドイツ、H28.5月（口頭、国外）
5. 飯田秀博、The need for quantitative SPECT in clinical brain examinations、北海道大学 核医学国際シンポジウム、札幌、H27.7月（口頭、国内（国際シンポジウム））

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1. 飯田秀博、心筋血流の定量解析 心筋血流定量のための基礎講座、第25回日本心臓核医学会総会・学術大会、東京、H27.6月（口頭、国内）
2. 飯田秀博、核医学領域における技術革新と今後の動向、第110回日本医学物理学会学術大会、札幌、H27.9月（口頭、国内）
3. 飯田秀博、¹⁵OガスPETにおける新規供給・吸入システムの開発と有用性の評価、第55回日本核医学会学術総会、東京、H27.11月（口頭、国内）
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5. 越野一博、3D PET/CTおよびO-15標識水を用いた腹部臓器組織血流量の定量、第55回日本核医学会学術総会、東京、H27.11月（口頭、国内）
6. 井口智史、¹⁵OガスPETにおける無採血入力関数推定法の開発、第56回日本核医学会学術総会、東京、H27.11月（口頭、国内）

(3) 「国民との科学・技術対話社会」に対する取り組み

1. 公開シンポジウム Japan and Finland Research Cooperation – Application of Medical ICT Devices, Turku大学、Finland、H25.8月1日
2. 公開シンポジウム Turku-Osaka Project の紹介、国立循環器病研究センター講堂、H27.1月26日
3. 公開シンポジウム Turku-Osakaプロジェクトの進捗と成果報告 Turku大学国立PETセンター講堂 H27.11月11日

4. 公開講演 全身血流量の定量計測にかかる成果報告 東北大学 RI サイクロトロンセンター
H27.12月 11日
5. 公開講演 全身血流量の定量計測法の臨床利用への道筋 動態核医学研究会にて特別講演 仙
台市仙台サンプラザ 3F クリスタルルーム H26. 5月 31 日

(4) 特許出願

1. 特許登録番号：第 5669118 号 登録日：平成 26 年 12 月 26 日 出願日：平成 25 年 12 月 5 日 三
次元脳状態画像解析装置
2. 国特許登録番号：US 9,129,373 登録日：2015 年 9 月 8 日 測定精度評価装置 (An Apparatus for
Evaluating Accuracy of a SPECT of PET System using a Phantom filled with a Radioisotope)